

TABLE 4.1

APPLYING THE BILL OF RIGHTS TO THE STATES

| Amendment | Addresses | Case | Year |
|-----------|---------------------------------|--|------|
| Fifth | Just compensation | <i>Chicago, Burlington & Quincy v. Chicago</i> | 1897 |
| First | Freedom of speech | <i>Gilbert v. Minnesota</i> | 1920 |
| | | <i>Gitlow v. New York</i> | 1925 |
| | | <i>Fiske v. Kansas</i> | 1927 |
| | Freedom of the press | <i>Near v. Minnesota</i> | 1931 |
| Sixth | Counsel in capital cases | <i>Powell v. Alabama</i> | 1932 |
| First | Religious freedom (generally) | <i>Hamilton v. Regents of California</i> | 1934 |
| | Freedom of assembly | <i>DeJonge v. Oregon</i> | 1937 |
| | Free exercise | <i>Cantwell v. Connecticut</i> | 1940 |
| | Religious establishment | <i>Everson v. Board of Education</i> | 1947 |
| Sixth | Public trial | <i>In re Oliver</i> | 1948 |
| Fourth | Unreasonable search and seizure | <i>Wolf v. Colorado</i> | 1949 |
| | Exclusionary rule | <i>Mapp v. Ohio</i> | 1961 |
| Eighth | Cruel and unusual punishment | <i>Robinson v. California</i> | 1962 |
| Sixth | Counsel in felony cases | <i>Gideon v. Wainwright</i> | 1963 |
| Fifth | Self-incrimination | <i>Malloy v. Hogan</i> | 1964 |
| Sixth | Impartial jury | <i>Parker v. Gladden</i> | 1966 |
| | Speedy trial | <i>Klopfer v. North Carolina</i> | 1967 |
| | Jury trial in serious crimes | <i>Duncan v. Louisiana</i> | 1968 |
| Fifth | Double jeopardy | <i>Benton v. Maryland</i> | 1969 |
| Second | Right to bear arms | <i>McDonald v. Chicago</i> | 2010 |

Source: *The Public Perspective*, October/November 1997. Survey by the World Values Study Group, 1990–1993.